

**Index of Scholarly Articles
Pertaining to the African American Experience
in Lowcountry South Carolina**

**Compiled By:
Monica Biddix
Graduate Assistant
April 2005**

This is an index to scholarly articles related to the African-American experience in Charleston and the surrounding Lowcountry. The “ * ” indicates all articles housed at the Avery Research Center. All other articles are located at the College of Charleston Addlestone Library in the Periodicals Section or on microfilm. This is not an exhaustive list of articles. However, the articles’ bibliographies will be most helpful to researchers desiring more information on their subject of interest.

Publication dates of articles range from 1907 to 2004.

SCHOLARLY ARTICLES

Civil Rights and Beyond

Clark, Septima P. "Citizenship and Gospel." *Journal of Black Studies* 10 (1980): 461-466.

Clark, Septima P. and Mary A. Twining. "Voting Does Count: A Brief Excerpt from a Fabulous Decade." *Journal of Black Studies* 10 (1980): 445-447.

Fink, Leon. "Union Power, Soul Power: The Story of 1199B and Labor's Search for a Southern Strategy." *Southern Changes* 5 (1983): 9-20.

Gyant, LaVerne and Deborah Atwater. "Septima Clark's Rhetorical and Ethnic: Her Message of Citizenship in the Civil Rights Era." *Journal of Black Studies* 26 (1996): 577-592.

Hamer, Fritz. "'Giving a Sense of Achievement': Changing Gender and Racial Roles in Wartime Charleston: 1942-1945." *Proceedings of the South Carolina Historical Association* (1997): 61-76.

*Hemmingway, Theodore. "Prelude to Change: Black Carolinians in the War Years, 1914-1920." *The Journal of Negro History* 65 (1980): 212-227.

*Hoffman, Edwin D. "The Genesis of the Modern Movement for Equal Rights in South Carolina, 1930-1939." *Journal of Negro History* 44 (1959): 346-369.

*Johnson, Joan Marie. "'Drill Into Us . . . The Rebel Tradition': The Contest Over Southern Identity in Black and White Women's Clubs, South Carolina, 1898-1930." *The Journal of Southern History* 66 (2000): 525-562.

*Southern, David. "Beyond Jim Crow Liberalism: Judge Waring's Fight Against Segregation in South Carolina, 1942-1952." *Journal of Negro History* 66 (1981): 209-227.

*Synott, Marcia G. "Federalism Vindicated: University Desegregation in South Carolina and Alabama, 1962-1963." *Journal of Policy History* 1 (1989): 292-318.

Civil War and Reconstruction

*Abbott, Martin. "Freedom's Cry: Negroes and Their Meetings in South Carolina, 1865-1869." *Phylon* 20 (1959): 263-272.

*Burton, Vernon. "Edgefield Reconstruction Political Black Leaders." *The Proceedings of the South Carolina Historical Association* (1998): 27-38.

*Chambers, Montserrat. "Annie Heacock and the Port Royal Experiment." *Journal of the West Virginia Historical Association* 12 (1988): 26-58.

Everitt, David. "1871 War on Terror." *American History* 38 (2003): 26-33.

Heisser, David. "Bishop Lynch's Civil War Pamphlet on Slavery." *Catholic Historical Review* 84 (1998): 681-696.

Hine, William C. "Black Organized Labor in Reconstruction Charleston." *Labor History* 25 (1984): 504-517.

*Hine, William C. "Black Politicians in Reconstruction Charleston, South Carolina: A Collective Study." *The Journal of Southern History* 49 (1983): 555-584.

House, Albert V., Jr. "Deterioration of a Georgia Rice Plantation During Four Years of Civil War." *The Journal of Southern History* 9 (1943): 98-113.

*Jackson, Luther P. "The Educational Efforts of the Freedmen's Bureau and Freedmen's Aid Societies in South Carolina, 1862-1872." *Journal of Negro History* 8 (1923):1-40.

Jordan, Laylon Wayne. "'The New Regime': Race, Politics, and Police in Reconstruction Charleston, 1865-1875." *Proceedings of the South Carolina Historical Association* (1994): 45-53.

Lewis, Carolyn Baker. "The World Around Hampton: Post-Bellum Life on a South Carolina Plantation." *Agricultural History* 58 (1984): 456-476.

*Long, Lisa. "Charlotte Forten's Civil War Journals and the Quest for 'Genius, Beauty, and Deathless Fame'." *Legacy: A Journal of American Women Writers* 16 (1999): 37-48.

Longton, William Henry. "The Carolina Ideal World: Natural Science and Social Thought in Ante Bellum South Carolina." *Civil War History* 20 (1974): 118-34.

*McShane, Alice. "Reading, Writing, and War: A Vermonter's Experience in the Port Royal Experiment, 1863-1871." *Vermont History* 67 (1999): 101-114.

*Magdol, Edward. "Martin R. Delany Counsels Freedmen, July 23, 1865." *Journal of Negro History* 54 (1971): 303-309.

Ochiai, Akiko. "The Port Royal Experiment Revisited: Northern Visions of Reconstruction and the Land Question." *New England Quarterly* 74 (2001): 94-117.

*Pease, William H. "Three Years Among the Freedmen: William C. Gannett and the Port Royal Experiment." *Journal of Negro History* 42 (1957): 98-117.

Reece, Lewie. "Righteous Lives: A Comparative Study of the South Carolina Scalawag Leadership During Reconstruction." *Proceedings of the South Carolina Historical Association* (2003): 39-48.

*Richardson, Joe M. "Francis L. Cardozo: Black Educator During Reconstruction." *Journal of Negro Education* 48 (1979): 73-83.

Robbins, Gerald. "The Recruiting and Arming of Negroes in the South Carolina Sea Islands." *Negro History Bulletin* 28 (1965): 150-151.

Robbins, Gerald. "William F. Allen: Classical Scholar Among the Slaves." *History of Education Quarterly* 5 (1965): 211-223.

Roper, Laura Wood. "Frederick Law Olmsted and the Port Royal Experiment." *The Journal of Southern History* 31 (1965): 272-284.

Saville, Julie. "Grassroots Reconstruction: Agricultural Labour and Collective Action in South Carolina, 1860-1868." *Slavery and Abolition* 12 (1991): 173-182.

Schwalm, Leslie A. "'Sweet Dreams of Freedom': Freedwomen's Reconstruction of Life and Labor in Lowcountry South Carolina." *Journal of Women's History* 9 (1997): 9-38.

*Shapiro, Herbert. "The Ku Klux Klan During Reconstruction: The South Carolina Episode." *Journal of Negro History* 49 (1964): 34-55.

Smith, Stephen. "History and Archaeology: General Edward Wild's African Brigade In The Siege of Charleston, South Carolina." *Civil War Regiments* 5 (1996): 20-70.

*Sweat, Edward F. "Francis L. Cardoza-Profile in Integrity in Reconstruction Politics." *Journal of Negro History* 46 (1961): 217-232.

Uya, Okon Edet. "Black Politicians During Reconstruction: A Case Study of Robert Smalls." *Journal of Ethnic Studies* 1 (1973): 1-14.

Westwood, Howard. "Captive Black Union Soldiers in Charleston: What To Do?" *Civil War History* 28 (1982): 28-44.

Westwood, Howard. "A Portfolio: The Port Royal Experiment." *Civil War Times Illustrated* 25 (1986): 24-27.

Williams, Lou Faulkner. "The South Carolina Ku Klux Klan Trials and Enforcement of Federal Rights, 1871-1872." *Civil War History* 39 (1993): 47-66.

Colonial South Carolina

Babuscio, Jack. "Crevecoeur in Charles Town: The Negro in the Cage." *Journal of Historical Studies* 2 (1969): 283-286.

Copeland, David A. "The Proceedings of the Rebellious Negroes: News of Slave Insurrections and Crimes in Colonial Newspapers." *American Journalism* 12 (1995): 83-106.

Donnan, Elizabeth. "The Slave Trade Into South Carolina Before the Revolution." *The American Historical Review* 33 (1928): 804-828.

*Duncan, John D. "Slave Emancipation In Colonial South Carolina." *American Chronicle: A Magazine Of History* (1972): 64-66.

Littlefield, Daniel. "Plantations, Paternalism, and Profitability: Factors Affecting African Demography in the Old British Empire." *The Journal of Southern History* 47 (1981): 167-182.

*Meaders, Daniel E. "South Carolina Fugitives as Viewed Through Local Colonial Newspapers With Emphasis on Runaway Notices 1732-1801." *Journal of Negro History* 60 (1975): 288-319.

Morgan, Kenneth. "Slave Sales in Colonial Charleston." *English Historical Review* 113 (1998): 905-927.

Morgan, Kenneth. "The Organization of the Colonial American Rice Trade." *The William and Mary Quarterly* 52 (1995): 433-452.

*Morgan, Philip D. "Black Life in Eighteenth-Century Charleston." *Perspectives in American History* 1 (1984): 187-232.

Morgan, Philip. "Work and Culture: The Task System and the World of Lowcountry Blacks, 1700-1880." *William and Mary College Quarterly Historical Magazine* 39 (1982): 563-599.

*Wax, Darold D. "'The Great Risque We Run': The Aftermath of Slave Rebellion at Stono, South Carolina, 1739-1745." *Journal of Negro History* 67 (1982): 136-47.

Education

Bast, Kirk K. "'As Different as Heaven and Hell': The Desegregation of Clemson College." *Proceedings of the South Carolina Historical Association* (1994): 38-44.

*Birnie, C.W. "Education of the Negro in Charleston, South Carolina, Prior to the Civil War." *Journal of Negro History* 12 (1927): 13-21.

*Fitchett, E. Horace. "The Role of Claflin College in Negro Life in South Carolina." *Journal of Negro Education* 12 (1944): 42-68.

Fultz, Michael. "Charleston, 1919-1920: The Final Battle in the Emergence of the South's Urban African American Teaching Corps." *Journal of Urban History* 27 (2001): 633-649.

*Hughes, C. Alvin. "A New Agenda for the South: The Role and Influence of the Highlander Folk School, 1953-1961." *Phylon* 46 (1985): 242-250.

*Sweat, Edward F. "Some Notes on the Role of Negroes in the Establishment of Public Schools in South Carolina." *Phylon* 22 (1961): 160-166.

Free Blacks

*Blackburn, George and Sherman L. Ricards. "The Mother-Headed Family among Free Negroes in Charleston, South Carolina, 1850-1860." *Phylon* 42 (1981): 11-25.

*Fitchett, E. Horace. "The Origin and Growth of the Free Negro Population of Charleston, South Carolina." *Journal of Negro History* 26 (1941): 421-437.

*Fitchett, E. Horace. "The Status of the Free Negro in Charleston, South Carolina, and His Descendants in Modern Society: Statement of the Problem." *Journal of Negro History* 32 (1947): 430-451.

*Fitchett, E. Horace. "The Traditions of the Free Negro in Charleston, South Carolina." *Journal of Negro History* 25 (1940): 139-152.

*Johnson, Michael P. and James L. Roark. "'A Middle Ground': Free Mulattoes and the Friendly Moral Society of Antebellum Charleston." *Southern Studies* 21 (1982): 246-265.

Gullah and the Sea Islands

Baird, Keith. "Guy B. Johnson Revisited: Another Look at Gullah." *Journal of Black Studies* 10 (1980): 425-435.

Bascom, William R. "Acculturation Among the Gullah Negroes." *American Anthropologists* 43 (1941): 43-50.

Beoku-Betts, Josephine A. "We Got Our Way of Cooking Things: Women, Food, and Preservation of Cultural Identity among the Gullah." *Gender and Society* 9 (1995): 535-555.

Brown, Kenneth L. "Ethnographic Analogy, Archaeology, and the African Diaspora: Perspectives From a Tenant Community." *Historical Archeology* 38 (2004): 79-89.

Cassidy, Frederic G. "The Place of Gullah." *American Speech* 55 (1980): 3-16.

*Chepesiuk, Ron. "The Gullah Bible: A Link Between Past and Future?" *American Visions* (1988): 32-36.

Cochran, Robert. "Black Father: The Subversive Achievement of Joel Chandler Harris" *African American Review* 38 (2004): 21-34.

*Collins, Lisa Gail. "Visible Roots and Visible Routes: Art, Africanisms, and the Sea Islands." *Rutgers Art Review* 19 (2001): 75-99.

Hancock, Ian. "Gullah and Barbadian. Origins and Relationships." *American Speech* 55 (1980):17-35.

Holm, John. "On the Relationship of Gullah and Bahamian." *American Speech* 58 (1983): 303-318.

Hutchison, Janet. "Better Homes and Gullah." *Agricultural History* 67 (1993): 102-118.

*Jackson, Juanita, Slaughter, Sabra and J. Herman Blake. "The Sea Islands as a Cultural Resource." *The Black Scholar* 5 (1974): 32-39.

Jones-Jackson, Patricia. "Contemporary Gullah Speech: Some Persistent Linguistic Features." *Journal of Black Studies* 13 (1983): 289-303.

Ling, Peter. "Developing Freedom Songs: Guy Carawan and the African-American Traditions of the South Carolina Sea Islands." *History Workshop Journal* 44 (1997): 198-213.

Moore, Janie. "Africanisms Among Blacks on the Sea Islands." *Journal of Black Studies* 10 (1980): 467-480.

Mufwene, Salikoko S. "The Ecology of Gullah's Survival." *American Speech* 72 (1997): 69-83.

Mufwene, Salikoko S. and Charles Gilman. "How African is Gullah and Why." *American Speech* 62 (1987): 120-139.

*Mufwene, Salioko S. "The Linguistic Significance of African Proper Names in Gullah." *New West Indian Guide* 59 (1985): 149-166.

*Mufwene, Salikoko S. "Number Delimitation in Gullah." *American Speech* 61 (1986): 33-60.

*Mufwene, Salikoko S. "Restrictive Relativization in Gullah." *Journal of Pidgin and Creole Languages* 1 (1986): 1-31.

*Pollitzer, William S. "The Relationship of Gullah-Speaking People of Coastal South Carolina and Georgia to Their African Ancestors." *Historical Methods* 26 (1993): 53-67.

Smith, John P. "Cultural Preservation of the Sea Island Gullah: A Black Social Movement In The Post-Civil Rights Era." *Rural Sociology* 56 (1991): 284-298.

Smith, William. "Lowcountry Black English." *American Speech* 54: 64-67.

Starks, George L., Jr. "Singing 'Bout A Good Time: Sea Island Religious Music." *Journal of Black Studies* 10 (1980): 417-424.

Szwed, John F. "Africa Lies Just Off Georgia: Sea Islands Preserve Origins of Afro-American Culture." *Africa Report* 15 (1970): 29-31.

*Thomas, June Manning. "The Impact of Corporate Tourism on Gullah Blacks: Notes on Issues of Employment." *Phylon* 41 (1980): 1-11.

*Twining, Mary Arnold. "'I'm Going to Sing and 'Shout' While I Have the Chance': Music, Movement and Dance on the Sea Islands." *Black Music Research Journal* 15 (1995): 1-15.

Twining, Mary Arnold. "Movement and Dance on the Sea Islands." *Journal of Black Studies* 15 (1985): 463-479.

Twining, Mary Arnold and Keith Baird. "Preface: The Significance of Sea Island Culture." *Journal of Black Studies* 10 (1980): 379-386.

Twining, Mary Arnold. "Sources in the Folklore and Folklife of the Sea Islands." *Southern Folklore Quarterly* 39 (1975): 135-149.

*Wade-Lewis, Margaret. "Lorenzo Dow Turner: Pioneer African-American Linguist." *The Black Scholar* 21 (1991): 10-24.

Health and Medicine

*Pollitzer, William S. "Blood Factors and Morphology of the Negroes of James Island, Charleston, S.C." *American Journal of Physical Anthropology* 22 (1964): 393-398.

*Pollitzer, William S. "The Negroes of Charleston (S.C.): A Study of Hemoglobin Types, Serology, and Morphology." *American Journal of Physical Anthropology* 16 (1958): 241-263.

*Pollitzer, William S. "Physical Anthropology of the Negroes of Charleston, S.C." *Human Biology* 42 (1970): 265-279.

*Pollitzer, William S. "Reminiscences and Results Concerning Research on Genetics in the Sea Islands." *Anthropological Society Proceedings* (1998): 140-158.

*Wood, Peter H. "The Impact of Smallpox On the Native Population of the 18th Century South." *New York State Journal of Medicine* 87 (1987): 30-36.

Notable Charlestonians

*Gatewood, Willard B. "William D. Crum: A Negro in Politics." *Journal of Negro History* 53 (1968): 301-320.

Haessly, Lynn. "'We're Becoming Mayors': An Interview with Former Sit-In Leader Harvey Gantt, Now Charlotte's Mayor." *Southern Exposure* 14 (1986): 44-51.

Juncker, Clara. "A Modern Priscilla: Self Representation in Mamie Garvin Field's Carolina Memoir." *Southern Quarterly* 39 (2001): 122-129.

Melnick, Ralph. "Billy Simons: The Black Jew of Charleston." *American Jewish Archives* 32 (1980): 3-8.

Religion

*Clarke, Erskine. "An Experiment in Paternalism: Presbyterians and Slaves in Charleston, South Carolina." *Journal of Presbyterian History* 53 (1975): 223-238.

*Hayden, J. Carleton. "Conversion and Control: Dilemma of Episcopalians in Providing For the Religious Instruction of Slaves, Charleston, South Carolina, 1845-1860." *Historical Magazine of the Protestant Episcopal Church* 40 (1971): 143-171.

*Jackson, James Conroy. "The Religious Education of the Negro in South Carolina Prior to 1850." *Historical Magazine of the Protestant Episcopal Church* 36 (1967): 35-61.

*Jackson, Luther P. "Religious Instruction of Negroes, 1830-1860, with Special Reference to South Carolina." *Journal of Negro History* 15 (1930): 72-114.

*Johnson, Karl E. and Joseph Romeo. "Jehu Jones (1786-1852): The First African American Lutheran Minister." *Lutheran Quarterly* 10 (1996): 424-443.

*Jones, Norrece T. "Slave Religion in South Carolina—A Heaven in Hell." *Southern Studies* 1 (1990): 5-32.

Rice and Rice Plantations

Carney, Judith. "The African Antecedents of Uncle Ben in U.S. Rice Industry." *Journal of Historical Geography* 29 (2003): 1-21.

*Carney, Judith. "From Hands to Tutors: African Expertise in the South Carolina Rice Economy." *Agricultural History* 67 (1993): 1-30.

*Carney, Judith and Richard Porcher. "Geographies of the Past: Rice, Slaves and Technological Transfer in South Carolina." *Southeastern Geographer* 33 (1993): 127-147.

Carney, Judith. "Landscapes of Technology Transfer: Rice Cultivation and African Continuities." *Technology and Culture* 37 (1996): 5-35.

Carney, Judith. "Rice Milling, Gender and Slave Labour in Colonial South Carolina." *Past and Present* (1996): 108-134.

Chaplin, Joyce. "Tidal Rice Cultivation and the Problem of Slavery in South Carolina and Georgia, 1760-1815." *The William and Mary Quarterly* 49 (1992): 29-61.

Clifton, James. "A Half-Century of a Georgia Rice Plantation." *North Carolina Historical Review* 47 (1970): 388-415.

*Clifton, James. "Jehossee Island: The Antebellum South's Largest Rice Plantation." *Agricultural History* 59 (1985): 143-166.

Clifton, James. "Twilight Comes to the Rice Kingdom: Postbellum Rice Culture on the South Atlantic Coast." *Georgia Historical Quarterly* 62 (1978): 146-154.

Pace, Robert F. "Overwhelmed by the Storm: The Atlantic Rice Country, 1849-1879." *Southern Studies* 6 (1995): 1-23.

*Rogers, George C., Jr. "The Georgetown Rice Planters on the Eve of the Civil War" *South Carolina History Illustrated* 1 (1970): 24-33.

*Stewart, Mart A. "Rice, Water, and Power: Landscapes of Domination and Resistance in the Lowcountry, 1790-1880." *Environmental History Review* 15 (1991): 47-64. (Rice)

Slavery

*Ball, Edward. "The Life of Angola Amy of Comingtee and Kensington Plantations, South Carolina." *Journal of the African-American Historical and Genealogical Society* 15 (1994): 1-5.

Brady, Patrick S. "The Slave Trade and Sectionalism in South Carolina, 1787-1808." *The Journal of Southern History* 38 (1972): 601-620.

Chaney, Michael A. "Touring the Spectacle of Slavery at Magnolia Gardens Plantation." *Southern Quarterly* 40 (2002): 126-140.

Clinton, Catherine. "Fanny Kemble's Journal: A Woman Confronts Slavery on a Georgia Plantation." *Frontiers* 9 (1987): 74-79.

Clemens, Paul G.E. "Before Cotton and Other than Sugar: How Tobacco and Rice Shaped the World of Eighteenth-Century Slaves in North America." *Reviews in American History* 27 (1999): 1-7.

Coclanis, Peter A. and J.C. Marlow. "Inland Rice Production in the South Atlantic States: A Picture in Black and White." *Agricultural History* 72 (1998): 97-212.

Coclanis, Peter. "The Rise and Fall of the South Carolina Low Country: An Essay in Economic Interpretation." *Southern Studies* 24 (1985): 143-166.

Cody, Cheryll Ann. "A Note on the Changing Patterns of Slave Fertility in the South Carolina Rice District, 1735-1865." *Southern Studies* 16 (1977): 457-463.

Cody, Cheryll Ann. "There Was No 'Absalom' on the Ball Plantations: Slave-Naming Practices in the South Carolina Low Country, 1720-1865." *American Historical Review* 92 (1987): 563-596.

Cohen, Hennig. "Slave Names in Colonial South Carolina." *American Speech* 27 (1952): 102-107.

Corbitt, D.C. "Shipments of Slaves from United States to Cuba, 1789-1807." *The Journal of Southern History* 7 (1941): 540-549.

*Drago, Edmund and Ralph Melnick. "The Old Slave Mart Museum, Charleston, South Carolina: Rediscovering the Past." *Civil War History* 27 (1982): 138-154.

Drucker, Lesley M. "Socioeconomic Patterning at an Undocumented Late 18th Century Lowcountry Site: Spiers Landing, South Carolina." *Historical Archaeology* 15 (1981): 58-68.

Faust, Drew Gilpin. "Culture, Conflict, and Community: The Meaning of Power on an Ante-Bellum Plantation." *Journal of Social History* 14 (1980): 83-98.

Frank, Albert J. von. "Remember Denmark Vesey." *Reviews in American History* 29 (2001): 40-48.

Greenberg, Kenneth S. "Revolutionary Ideology and the Proslavery Argument: The Abolition of Slavery in Antebellum South Carolina." *The Journal of Southern History* 42 (1976): 365-384.

Herman, Bernard L. and Carter L. Hudgins. "Slave and Servant Housing in Charleston, 1770-1820." *Historical Archaeology* 33 (1999): 88-101.

Hindus, Michael S. "Black Justice Under White Law: Criminal Prosecutions of Blacks in Antebellum South Carolina." *The Journal of American History* 63 (1976): 575-599.

Inscoc, John. "South Carolina Blacks as Slaves and Slaveholders: A Review Essay." *Maryland Historian* 16 (1985): 57-62.

Joseph, J.W. "Pattern and Process in the Plantation Archaeology of the Lowcountry of South Carolina and Georgia." *Historical Archaeology* 23 (1989): 55-68.

Joseph, J.W. "White Columns and Black Hands: Class and Classification in the Plantation Ideology of the Georgia and South Carolina Lowcountry." *Historical Archaeology* 27 (1993): 57-73.

Johnson, Michael P. "Denmark Vesey and His Co-Conspirators." *William and Mary Quarterly* 58 (2001): 915-976.

Johnson, Michael P. "Planters and Patriarchy, 1800-1860." *The Journal of Southern History* 46 (1980): 45-72.

Johnson, Michael P. "Reading Evidence." *William and Mary Quarterly* 59 (2002): 193-202.

Joyner, Charles. "The Creolization of Slave Folklife: All Saints Parish, South Carolina, As a Test Case." *Historical Reflections* 6 (1979): 435-453.

Kelly, Joseph. "Charleston's Bishop England and American Slavery." *New Hibernia Review* 5 (2001): 48-56.

*Littlefield, Daniel. "Continuity and Change in Slave Culture: South Carolina and the West Indies." *Southern Studies* 26 (1987): 202-216.

*Lofton, John M., Jr. "Denmark Vesey's Call to Arms." *Journal of Negro History* 33 (1948): 395-417.

Mancall, Peter C.; Rosenbloom, Joshua L. and Thomas Weiss. "Slave Prices and the South Carolina Economy." *Journal of Economic History* 61 (2001): 616-639.

*Massey, Gregory D. "The Limits of Antislavery Thought in the Revolutionary Lower South: John Laurens and Henry Laurens." *The Journal of Southern History* 63 (1997): 495-530.

*McCurry, Stephanie. "The Two Faces of Republicanism: Gender and Proslavery Politics in Antebellum South Carolina." *The Journal of American History* 78 (1992): 1245-1264.

Moore, John Hebron. "Two Cotton Kingdoms." *Agricultural History* 60 (1986): 1-16.

Morgan, Philip. "The Ownership of Property by Slaves in the Mid-Nineteenth-Century Low Country." *The Journal of Southern History* 49 (1983): 399-420.

*Morgan, Philip D. and George D. Terry. "Slavery in Microcosm: A Conspiracy Scare in Colonial South Carolina." *Southern Studies* 21 (1982): 121-45.

*Olwell, Robert A. "'Domestick Enemies': Slavery and Political Independence in South Carolina, May 1775-March 1776." *The Journal of Southern History* 55 (1989): 21-48.

*Paquette, Robert L. "From Rebellion to Revisionism: The Continuing Debate About the Denmark Vesey Affair." *The Journal of the Historical Society* 4 (2004): 291-334.

Pearson, Edward A. "'A Countryside Full of Flames': A Reconsideration of the Stono Rebellion and Slave Rebelliousness in the Early Eighteenth-Century South Carolina Lowcountry." *Slavery and Abolition* 17 (1996): 22-50.

*Pease, William H. and Jane Pease. "Walker's Appeal Comes to Charleston: A Note and Documents." *Journal of Negro History* 59 (1974): 287-292.

Phillips, Ulrich Bonnell. "The Slave Labor Problem in the Charleston District." *Political Science Quarterly* 22 (1907): 416-439.

Rosengarten, Theodore. "Tombee: From the Life Story and Plantation Journal of Thomas B. Chaplin." *Southern Exposure* 12 (1984): 25-31.

*Rucker, Walter C. "'I Will Gather All Nations': Resistance, Culture, and Pan-African Collaboration in Denmark Vesey's South Carolina." *Journal of Negro History* 86 (2001): 132-147.

Shafer, Arthur H. "Between Two Worlds: David Ramsay and the Politics of Slavery." *The Journal of Southern History* 50 (1984): 175-96.

*Smith, Mark. "Remembering Mary, Shaping Revolt: Reconsidering the Stono Rebellion." *The Journal of Southern History* 67 (2001): 513-534.

Stephens, S.G. "The Origin of Sea Island Cotton." *Agricultural History* 50 (1976): 391-399.

*Thornton, John K. "African Dimensions of the Stono Rebellion." *American Historical Review* 96 (1991): 1101-1113.

Wade, Richard C. "The Vesey Plot: A Reconsideration." *The Journal of Southern History* 30 (1964): 143-161.

West, Emily. "Masters and Marriages, Profits and Paternalism: Slave Owners' Perspectives on Cross-Plantation Unions in Antebellum South Carolina." *Slavery and Abolition* 21 (2000): 56-72.

*White, Graham. "Inventing the Past? The Remarkable Story of an African King in Charleston." *Australasian Journal of American Studies* 12 (1993): 1-14.

White, Shane and Graham White. "Slave Hair and African American Culture in the Eighteenth and Nineteenth Centuries." *The Journal of Southern History* 61 (1995): 45-76.

Whitten, David O. "Medical Care of Slaves: Louisiana Sugar Region and South Carolina Rice District." *Southern Studies* 16 (1977): 153-180.

Wish, Harvey. "The Revival of the African Slave Trade in the United States 1856-1860." *The Mississippi Valley Historical Association* 27 (1941): 569-588.

*Woolsey, Ronald C. "The Debate Over Slavery on the Eve of the Charleston Convention." *Missouri Historical Review* 82 (1987): 1-23.

Young, Jeffrey. "Ideology and Death on a Savannah River Rice Plantation, 1833-1867: Paternalism Amidst 'a Good Supply of Disease and Pain'." *The Journal of Southern History* 59 (1993): 673-706.